

Computational Intelligence

Computational Intelligence

for Engineering and Manufacturing

Edited by

Diego Andina

Technical University of Madrid (UPM), Spain

Duc Truong Pham

Manufacturing Engineering Center, Cardiff University, Cardiff

 Springer

A C.I.P. Catalogue record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

ISBN-10 0-387-37450-7 (HB)
ISBN-13 978-0-387-37450-5 (HB)
ISBN-10 0-387-37452-3 (e-book)
ISBN-13 978-0-387-37452-9 (e-book)

Published by Springer,
P.O. Box 17, 3300 AA Dordrecht, The Netherlands.

www.springer.com

Printed on acid-free paper

All Rights Reserved

© 2007 Springer

No part of this work may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, microfilming, recording or otherwise, without written permission from the Publisher, with the exception of any material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work.

*This book is dedicated to the
memory of
Roberto Carranza E., who
induced the authors the
enthusiasm to jointly prepare
this book.*

CONTENTS

Contributing Authors	ix
Preface	xi
Acknowledgements	xiii
1. Soft Computing and its Applications in Engineering and Manufacture <i>D. T. Pham, P. T. N. Pham, M. S. Packianather, A. A. Afify</i>	1
2. Neural Networks Historical Review <i>D. Andina, A. Vega-Corona, J. I. Seijas, J. Torres-García</i>	39
3. Artificial Neural Networks <i>D. T. Pham, M. S. Packianather, A. A. Afify</i>	67
4. Application of Neural Networks <i>D. Andina, A. Vega-Corona, J. I. Seijas, M. J. Alarcón</i>	93
5. Radial Basis Function Networks and their Application in Communication Systems <i>Ascensión Gallardo Antolín, Juan Pascual García, José Luis Sancho Gómez</i>	109
6. Biological Clues for Up-to-Date Artificial Neurons <i>Javier Ropero Peláez, Jose Roberto Castillo Piqueira</i>	131
7. Support Vector Machines <i>Jaime Gómez Sáenz de Tejada, Juan Seijas Martínez-Echevarría</i>	147
8. Fractals as Pre-Processing Tool for Computational Intelligence Application <i>Ana M. Tarquis, Valeriano Méndez, Juan B. Grau, José M. Antón, Diego Andina</i>	193

CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS

D. Andina, J. I. Seijas, J. Torres-García, M. J. Alarcón, A. Tarquis, J. B. Grau and J. M. Antón work for Technical University of Madrid (UPM), Spain, where they form the Group for Automation and Soft Computing (GASC).

D. T. Pham, P. T. N. Pham, M. S. Packianather and A. A. Afify work for Cardiff University .

Javier Roper Peláez, José Roberto Castillo Piqueira work for Escola Politecnica da Universidade de Sao Paulo Departamento de Engenharia de Telecomunicações e Controle, Brazil.

A. Gallardo Antolín, J. Pascual García and J. L. Sancho Gómez work for University Carlos III of Madrid, Spain,

A. Vega-Corona, V. Méndez and J. Gómez Sáenz de Tejada work for University of Guanajuato, Mexico, Technical University of Madrid and Universidad Autónoma of Madrid, Spain, respectively.

PREFACE

This book presents a selected collection of contributions on a focused treatment of important elements of Computational Intelligence. Unlike traditional computing, Computational Intelligence (CI) is tolerant of imprecise information, partial truth and uncertainty. The principle components of CI that currently have frequent application in Engineering and Manufacturing are: Neural Networks (NN), fuzzy logic (FL) and Support Vector Machines (SVM). In CI, NN and SVM are concerned with learning, while FL with imprecision and reasoning.

This volume mainly covers a key element of Computational Intelligence* learning. All the contributions in this volume have a direct relevance to neural network learning* from neural computing fundamentals to advanced networks such as Multilayer Perceptrons (MLP), Radial Basis Function Networks (RBF), and their relations with fuzzy set and support vector machines theory. The book also discusses different applications in Engineering and Manufacturing. These are among applications where CI have excellent potentials for use.

Both novice and expert readers should find this book a useful reference in the field of Computational Intelligence. The editors and the authors hope to have contributed to the field by paving the way for learning paradigms to solve real-world problems

D. Andina

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This document has been produced with the financial assistance of the European Community, ALFA project II-0026-FA. The views expressed herein are those of the Authors and can therefore in no way be taken to reflect the official opinion of the European Community.

The editors wish to thank Dr A. Afify of Cardiff University and Mr A. Jevtic of the Technical University of Madrid for their support and helpful comments during the revision of this text.

The editors also wish to thank Nagib Callaos, President of the International Institute of Informatics and Systemics, IIIS, for his permission and freedom to reproduce in Chapters 2 and 4 of this book contents from the book by D.Andina and F.Ballesteros (Eds), "Recent Advances in Neural Networks" Ed. IIIS press, ILL, USA (2000).