

Bibliography

- Abbass HA (2002) The self-adaptive Pareto differential evolution algorithm. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 831–836.
- Abbass HA, Sarker R, Newton C (2001) PDE: A Pareto-frontier differential evolution approach for multiobjective optimization problems. In: Proceedings of the 2001 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 2, pp 971–978.
- Adeli H, Cheng NT (1994) Augmented Lagrangian genetic algorithm for structural optimization. *Journal of Aerospace Engineering* 7:104–118.
- Alander JT (1992) On optimal population size of genetic algorithms. In: IEEE Proceedings on Computer Systems and Software Engineering, pp 65–70.
- Alexandre HFD, João ADV (2002) Multiobjective genetic algorithms applied to solve optimization problems. *IEEE Transactions on Magnetic* 38(2):1133–1136.
- Allenson R (1992) Genetic algorithms with gender for multi-function optimization. Report No. EPCC-SS92-01, Edinburgh Parallel Computing Center, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Andrzej O, Stanislaw K (2000) A new constraint tournament selection method for multicriteria optimization using genetic algorithm. In: Proceedings of the 2000 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 501–507.
- Angeline PJ, Pollack JB (1993) Competitive environments evolve better solutions for complex tasks. In: Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Genetic Algorithms, pp 264–270.
- Arabas J, Michalewicz Z, Mulawka J (1994) GAVaPS-A genetic algorithm with varying population size. In: Proceedings of the First Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 73–74.
- Bäck T (1996) *Evolutionary Algorithms in Theory and Practice*. Oxford University Press, NY.
- Bagchi TP (1999) *Multiobjective Scheduling by Genetic Algorithm*. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, MA.
- Bard JF, Kontoravdis G, Yu G (2002) A branch-and-cut procedure for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Transportation Science* 36(2):250–269.
- Beasley D, Bull DR, Martin RR (1993) A sequential niche technique for multimodal function optimization. *Journal of Evolutionary Computation* 1(2):101–125.
- Beasley JE, Christofides N (1997) Vehicle routing with a sparse feasibility graph. *European Journal of Operational Research* 98(3):499–511.
- Ben P, Rankin RC, Cumming A, Fogarty TC (1998) Timetabling the classes of an entire university with an evolutionary algorithm. In: A.E. Eiben, T. Back, M. Schoenauer, and H. Schwefel (eds) *Parallel Problem Solving from Nature V*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science No. 1498. Springer-Verlag, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Bent R, Van Hentenryck P (2001) A two-stage hybrid local search for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. Technical Report CS-01-06, Computer Science Department, Brown University, RI.

- Bentley PJ, Wakefield JP (1997) Finding acceptable solutions in the Pareto-optimal range using multiobjective genetic algorithms. In: Proceedings of the Second Online World Conference on Soft Computing in Engineering Design and Manufacturing (WSC2).
- Berger J, Barkaoui M, Bräysy O (2001) A parallel hybrid genetic algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. Working Paper, Defense Research Establishment Valcartier, Canada.
- Bertsimas D, Simchi-Levi D (1993) A new generation of vehicle routing research: Robust algorithms, addressing uncertainty. *Operations Research* 44(2):286–304.
- Box GE (1998) Scientific learning. In: Abraham B (ed) *Quality Improvement Through Statistical Methods*. Birkhäuser, Boston, pp 3–12.
- Borges CCH, Barbosa HJC (2000) A non-generational genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 2000 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 172–179.
- Borghesani C, Chait Y, Yaniv O (1995) Quantitative feedback theory toolbox user manual. The Math Work Inc.
- Branke J (1999) Memory enhanced evolutionary algorithms for changing optimization problems. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 3, pp 1875–1882.
- Bräysy O (2003) A reactive variable neighborhood search algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *INFORMS Journal on Computing* 15(4).
- Bräysy O, Gendreau M (2001a) Genetic algorithms for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. SINTEF Applied Mathematics, Internal Report STF42 A01021, Department of Optimisation, Oslo, Norway.
- Bräysy O, Gendreau M (2001b) Tabu search heuristics for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. SINTEF Applied Mathematics, Internal Report STF42 A01022, Department of Optimisation, Oslo, Norway.
- Breedam AV (2001) Comparing descent heuristic and metaheuristic for the vehicle routing problem. *Computer & Operations Research* 28(4):289–315.
- Bryant GF, Halikias GD (1995) Optimal loop-shaping for systems with large parameter uncertainty via linear programming. *International Journal in Control* 62(3):557–568.
- Burke EK, Newall JP (1999) A multi-stage evolutionary algorithm for the timetable problem. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 3(1):63–74.
- Cantú-Paz E (1998) A survey of parallel genetic algorithms. *Calculateurs Paralleles, Réseaux et Systèmes Répartis* 10(2):141–171.
- Caseau Y, Laburthe F (1999) Heuristics for large constrained vehicle routing problems. *Journal of Heuristics* 5(3):281–303.
- Chait Y (1997) QFT loop-shaping and minimization of the high-frequency gain via convex optimization. In: Proceedings of Symposium on Quantitative Feedback Theory and Other Frequency Domain Method and Applications. Glasgow, Scotland, pp 13–28.
- Chambers JM, Cleveland WS, Kleiner B, Tukey PA (1983) *Graphical Methods for Data Analysis*. Wadsworth & Brooks/Cole, Pacific Grover, CA.
- Charnes A, Cooper WW (1961) *Management Models and Industrial Applications of Linear Programming*, vol 1. John Wiley & Sons, NY.
- Chavalitwongse W, Kim D, Pardalos PM (2003) GRASP with a new local search scheme for vehicle routing problems with time windows. *Journal of Combinatorial Optimization* 7(2):179–207.
- Chen CL, Neppalli RV, Aljabel N (1996) Genetic algorithms applied to the continuous flowshop problem. *Computers and Industrial Engineering* 30(4):919–929.

- Chen SJ, Hwang CL, Hwang FP (1992) Fuzzy Multiple Attribute Decision Making. Springer-Verlag, p 265.
- Chen WH, Balance DJ (1998) QFT design for uncertain nonminimum phase and unstable plants. In: Proceedings of the American Control Conference, vol 4, pp 2486–2590.
- Chen WH, Balance DJ, Li Y (1998) Automatic loop-shaping in QFT using genetic algorithms. In: Proceedings of the Third Asia-Pacific Conference on Control & Measurement, pp 63–67.
- Chen WH, Ballance DJ, Feng W, Li Y (1999) Genetic algorithm enabled computer-automated design of QFT control systems. In: IEEE International Conference on Control Applications and System Design, pp 492–497.
- Chiang RY, Safonov MG (1992) Robust Control Toolbox. The Mathworks, Inc.
- Chiang WC, Russel RA (1996) Simulated annealing metaheuristic for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Annals of Operations Research*, 63:3–27.
- Chiang WC, Russel RA (1997) A reactive tabu search metaheuristics for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *INFORMS Journal on Computing* 9:417–430.
- Chipperfield AJ, Fleming PJ (1995) Gas turbine engine controller design using multiobjective genetic algorithms. In: Zalzala AMS (ed) Proceedings of the First IEE/IEEE International Conference on Genetic Algorithms in Engineering Systems: Innovations and Applications, pp 214–219.
- Chipperfield AJ, Fleming PJ (1996) Multiobjective gas turbine engine controller design using genetic algorithms. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics* 43(5):583–587.
- Chiu TC, Kempf C, Yao WH, Tomizuka M (1993) Compensation for repeatable and nonrepeatable tracking errors in disk file systems. In: JSME Conf. on Advanced Mechatronics, Tokyo, Japan.
- Christofides N, Mingozzi A, Toth P (1981) Exact algorithms for the vehicle routing problem based on spanning tree and shortest path relaxations. *Math. Programming* 20(3):255–282.
- Cingoski V, Kowata N, Kaneda K, Yamashita H (1997) Inverse shape optimization of a pole of rotating machines using dynamically adjustable genetic algorithms. *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics* 35:1686–1689.
- Coello Coello CA (1996) An empirical study of evolutionary techniques for multiobjective optimization in engineering design. Ph.D. thesis, Department of Computer Science, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA.
- Coello Coello CA (1998) An updated survey of GA-based multiobjective optimization techniques. Report No. Lania-RD-98-08, Laboratorio Nacional de Informatica Avanzada (LANIA), Xalapa, Veracruz, Mexico.
- Coello Coello CA, Pulido GT (2001) A micro-genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Zitzler E, Deb K, Thiele L, Coello Coello CA, Corne D (eds) First International Conference on Evolutionary Multi-Criterion Optimization, Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer-Verlag, pp 126–140.
- Coello Coello CA, Cortés NC (2002) An approach to solve multiobjective optimization problems based on an artificial immune system. In: Timmis J, Bentley PJ (eds) First International Conference on Artificial Immune Systems (ICARIS'2002). University of Kent at Canterbury, Inglaterra, pp 212–221.
- Coello Coello CA, Lechuga MS (2002) MOPSO: A proposal for multiple objective particle swarm optimization. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 2, pp 1051–1056.

- Coello Coello CA, Becerra RL (2003) Evolutionary multiobjective optimization using a cultural algorithm. In: 2003 IEEE Swarm Intelligence Symposium Proceedings. Indianapolis, IN, pp 6–13.
- Collard P, Escazut C (1995) Genetic operators in a dual genetic algorithm. In: International Conference on Tools and Artificial Intelligence pp 12–19.
- Cook W, Rich JL (1999) A parallel cutting plan algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. Technical Report, Computational and Applied Mathematics Department, Rice University, Houston, TX.
- Cordeau JF, Gendreau M, Laporte G, Potvin JY, Semet F (2002) A guide to vehicle routing heuristics. *Journal of the Operational Research Society* 53(5):512–522.
- Cordeau JF, Laporte G, Mercier A (2001) A unified tabu search heuristic for vehicle routing problems with time windows. *Journal of the Operational Research Society* 52(8):928–936.
- Cordone R, Wolfler-Calvo R (2001) A heuristic for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Journal of Heuristics* 7(2):107–129.
- Corne DW, Knowles JD, Oates MJ (2000) The Pareto envelope-based selection algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Schoenauer M, Deb K, Rudolph G, Yao X, Lutton E, Merelo JJ, Schwefel HP (eds) *Proceedings of the Parallel Problem Solving from Nature VI Conference*. Springer, pp 839–848.
- Corne DW, Jerram NR, Knowles JD, Oates MJ (2001) PESA-II: Region-based selection in evolutionary multiobjective optimization. In: Spector L, Goodman E, Wu A, Langdon WB, Voigt HM, Gen M, Sen S, Dorigo M, Pezeshk S, Garzon MH, Burke E (eds) *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO-2001)*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, pp 283–290.
- Corne DW, Deb K, Fleming PJ, Knowles JD (2003) The good of the many outweighs the good of the one: Evolutionary multiobjective optimization. *The Newsletter of the IEEE Neural Networks Society* 1(1):9–13.
- Cvetkovic D, Parmee IC (1998) Evolutionary design and multiobjective optimization. In: The Sixth European Congress on Intelligent Techniques and Soft Computing (EUFIT'98). Aachen, Germany, pp 397–401.
- Cvetkovic D, Parmee IC (1999) Genetic algorithm-based multiobjective optimization and conceptual engineering design. In: *Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, vol 1, pp 29–36.
- Cvetkovic D, Parmee IC (2002) Preferences and their application in evolutionary multiobjective optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 6(1):42–57.
- Czech ZJ, Czarnas P (2002) A parallel simulated annealing for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. In: *Proceedings of the 10th Euromicro Workshop on Parallel, Distributed and Network-based Processing*. Canary Islands, Spain, pp 376–383.
- D’Azzo J, Houpis H (1995) *Linear Control System Analysis and Design: Conventional and Modern*, 4th edition. McGraw-Hill, NY.
- Dahleh MA, Diaz-Bobillo I (1995) *Control of Uncertain Systems: A Linear Programming Approach*. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- David AVV, and Gary BL (2000) Multiobjective evolutionary algorithms: Analyzing state of the art. *Journal of Evolutionary Computation* 8(2):125–147.
- Davidor Y (1991) Epistasis Variance: A Viewpoint on GA-hardness. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 23–35.

- De Backer B, Furnon V, Kilby P, Prosser P, Shaw P (2002) Solving vehicle routing problems using constraint programming and metaheuristics. *Journal of Heuristics* 6(4):501–523.
- De Jong KA (1975) Analysis of the behavior of a class of genetic adaptive systems. Ph.D thesis, Department of Computer and Communication Sciences, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Deb K (1999a) Construction of test problems for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO-99), vol 1, pp 164–171.
- Deb K (1999b) Multiobjective genetic algorithms: Problem difficulties and construction of test problem. *Evolutionary Computation* 7(3):205–230.
- Deb K (2001) Multiobjective Optimization Using Evolutionary Algorithms. John Wiley & Sons, NY.
- Deb K, Goldberg DE (1989) An investigation on niche and species formation in genetic function optimization. In: Schaffer JD (ed) Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Genetic Algorithms. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 42–50.
- Deb K, Pratap A, Agarwal S, Meyarivan T (2002a) A fast and elitist multiobjective genetic algorithm: NSGA-II. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 6(2):182–197.
- Deb K, Thiele L, Laumanns M, Zitzler Z (2002b) Scalable multiobjective optimization test problems. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 825–830.
- Dengiz B, Altiparmak F, Smith AE (1997) Local search genetic algorithm for optimal design of reliable networks. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 1(3):179–188.
- Desrochers M, Desrosiers J, Solomon M (1992) A new optimization algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Operational Research* 40(2):342–354.
- Desrosier J, Dumas Y, Solomon M, Soumis F (1995) Time constraint routing and scheduling. In: Ball M (ed) Handbooks in Operations Research and Management Science 8: Network Routing. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, pp 35–139.
- Devore J, Peck R (1997) Statistics: The Exploration and Analysis of Data. Duxbury Press, London.
- Diggelen F, Glover KA (1992) Hadamard weighted loop shaping design procedure. In: Proceedings of the 31st Conference on Decision and Control, pp 2193–2198.
- Dorndorf U, Pesch E (1995) Evaluation based learning in a jobshop scheduling environment. *Computers and Operations Research* 22:25–40.
- Doyle JC, Stein G (1981) Multivariable feedback design: Concepts for a classical/modern synthesis. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* 26:4–16.
- Doyle JC, Francis B, Tannenbaum A (1992) Feedback Control Theory. Macmillan Publishing Company, NY.
- Dullaert W, Janssens GK, Sørensen K, Vernimmen B (2002) New heuristics for the fleet size and mix vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Journal of the Operational Research Society* 53(11):1232–1238.
- Esquivel S, Ferrero S, Gallard R, Salto C, Alfonso H, Schütz M (2002) Enhanced evolutionary algorithms for single and multiobjective optimization in the job scheduling problem. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 15(1–2):13–25.
- Everson RM, Fieldsend JE, Singh S (2002) Full elite sets for multiobjective optimization. In: Parmee IC (ed) Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Adaptive Computing Design and Manufacture (ACDM 2002). Springer-Verlag, pp 343–354.

- Fisher ML (1995) Vehicle routing. In: Ball M (ed) *Handbooks in Operations Research and Management Science* 8: Network Routing. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, pp 1–33.
- Fleming PJ, Chipperfield AJ (1998a) Evolutionary algorithms for multiple criteria decision making in control. In: IFAC Workshop on Nonsmooth and Discontinuous Problems of Control and Optimization NDPCO 98, pp 17–20.
- Fleming PJ, Chipperfield AJ (1998b) Genetic algorithms and multiobjective optimization in control applications. In: Proceedings Symposium on Intelligent Systems in Control and Measurement. Miskolc, Hungary.
- Fonseca CM (1995) Multiobjective genetic algorithms with application to control engineering problems. Ph.D. thesis, Dept. Automatic Control and Systems Eng., University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1993) Genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization: Formulation, discussion and generalization. In: Forrest S (ed) *Proceeding of the Fifth International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 416–423.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1994) Multiobjective optimal controller design with genetic algorithms. In: *Proceedings on IEE Control*, pp 745–749.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1995a) An overview of evolutionary algorithms in multiobjective optimization. *Journal of Evolutionary Computation* 3(1):1–16.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1995b) Multiobjective genetic algorithm made easy: Selection, sharing and mating restriction. In: *International Conference on Genetic Algorithm in Engineering Systems: Innovations and Application*. UK, pp 12–14.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1997) Multiobjective optimization. In: Bäck T, Fogel D, Michalewicz Z (eds) *Handbook of Evolutionary Computation*. Oxford University Press, England, vol 1, pp C4.5:1–C4.5:9.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1998a) Multiobjective optimization and multiple constraint handling with evolutionary algorithms—part I: A unified formulation. *IEEE Transactions on System, Man, and Cybernetics—Part A: Systems and Humans* 28(1):26–37.
- Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1998b) Multiobjective optimization and multiple constraint handling with evolutionary algorithms—part II: Application example. *IEEE Transactions on System, Man, and Cybernetics—Part A: Systems and Humans* 28(1):38–47.
- Forrest S, Javornik B, Smith RE, Perelson AS (1993) Using genetic algorithms to explore pattern recognition in the immune system. *Journal of Evolutionary Computation* 1(3):191–211.
- Fourman MP (1985) Compaction of symbolic layout using genetic algorithms. In: *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Genetic Algorithms: Genetic Algorithms and Their Applications*. Lawrence Erlbaum, pp 141–153.
- Franklin GF, Powell JD, Workman ML (1998) *Digital Control of Dynamic Systems*, 3rd edition. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA.
- Fujita K, Hirokawa N, Akagi S, Kitamura S, Yokohata H (1998) Multiobjective design automotive engine using genetic algorithm. In: *Proceedings of 1998 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences*. Atlanta, GA, pp 1–11.
- Gehring H, Homberger J (2001) A parallel two phase metaheuristic for routing problems with time windows. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Operation Research* 18(1):35–47.

- Gehring H, Homberger J (2002) Parallelization of a two-phase metaheuristic for routing problems with time windows. *Journal of Heuristics* 3(8):251–276.
- Gendreau M, Laporte G, Potvin JY (1999) Metaheuristics for the vehicle routing problem. University of Montreal, Canada, Les Cahiers du GERAD G-98-52.
- Gezdur A, Türkay M (2002) MILP solution to the vehicle routing problem with time windows and discrete vehicle capacities. In: XXIII National Operations Research and Industrial Engineering Congress. Istanbul, Turkey.
- Glover K, Doyle JC (1988) State-space formulae for all stabilizing controllers that satisfy an H_∞ norm bound and relations to risk sensitivity. *Sys. and Contr. Letters* 11:169–172.
- Goh TB (1999) Development of a dual actuator controller in hard disk drives. Master thesis, Department of Electrical Engineering, National University of Singapore.
- Goh TB, Li ZM, Chen BM, Lee TH, Huang T (1999) Design and implementation of a hard disk drive servo system using robust and perfect tracking approach. In: Proc. 31st CDC. Phoenix, AZ, pp 5247–5252.
- Goh TB, Li ZM, Chen BM, Lee TH, Huang T (2001) Design and implementation of a hard disk drive servo system using robust and perfect tracking approach. *IEEE Trans. on Cont. Syst. Tech* 9(2):221–233.
- Goldberg DE (1989a) *Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA.
- Goldberg DE (1989b) Sizing populations for serial and parallel genetic algorithms. In: *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 70–79.
- Goldberg DE, Lingle R (1985) Alleles, loci and the traveling salesman problem. In: *The First International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Lawrence Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ, pp. 154–159.
- Goldberg DE, Richardson J (1987) Genetic algorithms with sharing for multi-modal function optimization. In: *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*, pp. 41–49.
- Golden BL, Assad AA (1988) *Vehicle Routing: Methods and Studies*. North-Holland, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Greenwood GW, Hu X, D'Ambrosio JG (1996) Fitness functions for multiple objective optimization problems: Combining preferences with Pareto rankings. In: *Foundations of Genetic Algorithms 4 (FOGA-96)*. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, pp 437–455.
- Grefenstette JJ (1984) GENESIS: A system for using genetic search procedures. In: *Proceddings of the Conference on Intelligent Systems and Machines*, pp 161–165.
- Grefenstette JJ (1986) Optimization of control parameters for genetic algorithms. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics* 16(1):122–128.
- Grefenstette JJ, Gopal R, Rosmaita B, Van Gucht D (1985) Genetic algorithms for the traveling salesman problem. In: *The First International Conference on Genetic Algorithms and Their Applications*, pp 160–168.
- Guan KX, MacCallum KJ (1996) Adopting a minimum commitment principle for computer aided geometric design systems. In: Gero JS, Sudweeks F (eds) *Artificial Intelligence in Design '96*. Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp 623–639.
- Hagiwara M (1993) Pseudo-hill climbing genetic algorithm (PHGA) for function optimization. In: *Proceedings of International Joint Conference on Neural Networks*, vol 1, pp 713–716.

- Hajela P, Lin CY (1992) Genetic search strategies in multicriterion optimal design. *Journal of Structural Optimization* 4:99–107.
- Hanselmann H, Engelke A (1988) LQG-control of a highly resonant disk drive head positioning actuator. *IEEE Trans. on Ind. Elecs.* 35(1):100–104.
- Harik G (1995) Finding multimodal solutions using restricted tournament selection. In: Eshelman LJ (ed) *Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 24–31.
- Hirata M, Liu KZ, Mita T, Yamaguchi T (1992) Head positioning control of a hard disk drive using H_∞ theory. In: Proc. 31st CDC, vol 1, pp 2460–2461.
- Hirata M, Atsumi T, Murase A, Nonami K (1999) Following control of a hard disk drive by using sampled-data H_∞ control. In: Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. on Cont. Appl., Hawaii, pp 182–186.
- Hiroyasu T, Miki M, Watanabe S (1999) Distributed genetic algorithm with a new sharing approach in multiobjective optimization problems. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 69–76.
- Ho WK, Chin HJ, Lim A (2001) A hybrid search algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *International Journal on Artificial Intelligence Tools* 10:431–449.
- Hoagland AS (1991) Digital Magnetic Recording. Wiley, NY.
- Holland JH (1975) *Adaptation in Natural and Artificial Systems*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Homberger J, Gehring H (1999) Two evolutionary metaheuristic for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *INFOR* 37(1):297–318.
- Horn J (1997) Multicriterion decision making. In: Bäck T, Fogel D, Michalewicz Z (eds) *Handbook of Evolutionary Computation*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, vol 1, pp F1.9:1–F1.9:15.
- Horn J, Nafpliotis N (1993) Multiobjective optimization using the niched Pareto genetic algorithm. Report No. 930005. Illinois Genetic Algorithms Laboratory (IlliGAL), University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign.
- Horn J, Nafpliotis N, Goldberg DE (1994) A niched Pareto genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 1994 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 82–87.
- Horowitz I (1982) Quantitative feedback theory. In: IEE Proceedings, Pt. D, 129(6):215–226.
- Horowitz I (1992) Quantitative feedback design theory (QFT). QFT Publications, Colorado, vol 1.
- Horowitz I, Sidi M (1978) Optimum synthesis of nonminimum-phase feedback systems with plant uncertainties. *International Journal of Control* 27:361–386.
- Houck CR, Joines JA, Kay MG (1995) A genetic algorithm for function optimization: A Matlab implementation. NCSU-IE Technical Report 9509, North Carolina State University.
- Houpis CH (1993) Quantitative feedback theory (QFT) technique. In: Levine WS (ed) *The Control Handbook*. CRC Press and IEEE Press, pp 701–717.
- Houpis CH, Rasmussen SJ (1999) *Quantitative Feedback Theory: Fundamentals and Applications*. Marcel Dekker, Inc., NY.
- Hwang CL, Masud ASM (1979) *Multiple Objective Decision Making—Methods and Applications*. Springer-Verlag, NY.
- Ijiri Y (1965) Management goals and accounting for control. North-Holland, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

- Ioannou G, Kritikos M, Prastacos G (2001) A greedy look ahead heuristic for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Journal of the Operational Research Society* 52(5):523–537.
- Ishibashi H, Aguirre H, Tanaka K, Sugimura T (2000) Multiobjective optimization with improved genetic algorithm. In: IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics (SMC2000). Nashville, TN, pp 3852–3857.
- Jakob WM, Gorges-Schleuter, Blume C (1992) Application of genetic algorithms to task planning and learning. In: Männer R, Nanderick B (eds) *Parallel Problem Solving from Nature, the 2nd Workshop, Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. North-Holland Publishing Company, Amsterdam, pp 291–300.
- Jaszkiewicz A (1998) Genetic local search for multiple objective combinatorial optimization. Report No. RA-014/98. Institute of Computing Science, Poznań University of Technology.
- Jaszkiewicz A (2001) Multiple objective metaheuristic algorithms for combinatorial optimization. Habilitation thesis 360. Poznań University of Technology, Poznań,
- Jin Y, Okabe T, Sendhoff B (2001) Dynamic weighted aggregation for evolutionary multiobjective optimization: Why does it work and how? In: Spector L, Goodman E, Wu A, Langdon WB, Voigt HM, Gen M, Sen S, Dorigo M, Pezeshk S, Garzon MH, Burke E (eds) *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO-2001)*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, San Mateo, CA, pp 1042–1049.
- Joos HD, Finsterwalder R (1999) Multiobjective design assessment and control law synthesis tuning for flight control development. In: IEEE International Conference on Control Application and System Design. Hawaii, pp 433–438.
- Jozefowicz N, Semet F, Talbi E (2002) Parallel and hybrid models for multiobjective optimization: Application to the vehicle routing problem. In: *Parallel Problem Solving from Nature, Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, NY, pp 271–282.
- Jung S, Moon BR (2002) A hybrid genetic algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. In: *The Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, San Mateo, CA, pp 1309–1316.
- Jutler H (1967) Linijnaja model z nieskolkimi celevymi funkcjami (linear model with several objective functions). *Ekonomika i matematiceckije Metody* 3 (in Polish), pp 397–406.
- Kadrovach BA, Zydallis JB, Lamont GB (2002) Use of Mendelian pressure in a multiobjective genetic algorithm. In: *Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, vol 1, pp 962–967.
- Kallehauge B, Larsen J, Madsen OBG (2001) Lagrangean duality applied on vehicle routing with time windows. Technical Report IMM-TR-2001-9. IMM, Technical University of Denmark.
- Keeney RL, Raiffa H (1976) *Decisions with Multiple Objectives: Preferences and Value Tradeoffs*. Wiley, NY.
- Keerativuttiumrong N, Chaiyaratana N, Varavithya V (2002) Multiobjective cooperative coevolutionary genetic algorithm. In: *Parallel Problem Solving from Nature—PPSN VII, Lecture Notes in Computer Science No. 2439*. Springer-Verlag, NY, pp 288–297.
- Khan JA, Sait SM, Minhas MR (2002) Fuzzy bialess simulated evolution for multiobjective VLSI placement. In: *Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, vol 2, pp 1642–1647.

- Khan N, Goldberg DE, Pelikan M (2002) Multiobjective Bayesian optimization algorithm. In: Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO'2002). Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, San Mateo, CA, pp 684.
- Khor EF, Tan KC, Wong ML, Lee TH (2000) Evolutionary algorithm with dynamic population size for multiobjective optimization. In: The Third Asia Conference on Simulated Evolution and Learning (SEAL2000), pp 2768–2772.
- Khor EF, Tan KC, Lee TH (2001a) Multiobjective evolutionary optimization with non-stationary search space. In: Proceedings of the 2001 Congress on Evolutionary Computation. Seoul, Korea, pp 527–535.
- Khor EF, Tan KC, Lee TH (2001b) Tabu-based exploratory evolutionary algorithm for effective multiobjective optimization. In: The First Conference on Evolutionary Multi-Criterion Optimization (EMO'01), pp 344–358.
- Kilby PJ, Prosser P, Shaw P (1999) Guided local search for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. In: Meta Heuristics: Advances and Trends in Local Search Paradigms for Optimization. Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp 473–486.
- Kilby PJ, Prosser P, Shaw P (2000) A comparison of traditional and constraint-based heuristic methods on vehicle routing problems with side constraints. *Journal of Constraints* 5(4):389–414.
- Kita H, Yabumoto Y, Mori N, Nishikawa Y (1996) Multiobjective optimization by means of the thermodynamical genetic algorithm. In: Voigt HM (ed) The 4th International Conference on Parallel Problem Solving from Nature. Springer, NY, pp 504–512.
- Kiyota T, Tsuji Y, Kondo E (2003) Unsatisfying functions and multiobjective fuzzy satisficing design using genetic algorithms. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics—Part B* 33(6):889–897.
- Knowles JD, Corne DW (1999) The Pareto archived evolution strategy: A new baseline algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 98–105.
- Knowles JD, Corne DW (2000a) Approximating the nondominated front using Pareto archived evolutionary strategy. *Evolutionary Computation* 8(2):149–172.
- Knowles JD, Corne DW (2000b) M-PAES: A memetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 2000 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 325–333.
- Knowles JD, Corne DW (2003) Properties of an adaptive archiving algorithm for storing nondominated vectors. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 7(2):100–116.
- Kohl N, Desrosiers J, Madsen OBG, Solomon MM, Soumis F (1999) 2 path cuts for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Transportation Science* 33(1):101–116.
- Kursawe F (1990) A variant of evolution strategies for vector optimization. In: Proceedings of the First Conference on Parallel Problem Solving from Nature, pp 193–197.
- Lahanas M, Baltas D, Zamboglou N (2003) A hybrid evolutionary algorithm for multiobjective anatomy-based dose optimization in high-dose-rate brachytherapy. *Physics in Medicine and Biology* 48:399–415.
- Laporte G (1992) The vehicle routing problem: An overview of exact and approximate algorithms. *European Journal of Operational Research* 59(3):345–358.
- Laporte G, Gendreau M, Potvin JY, Semet F (2000) Classical and modern heuristics for the vehicle routing problem. *International Transaction in Operational Research* 7:285–300.

- Lau HC, Lim YF, Liu QZ (2001) Diversification of search neighborhood via constraint-based local search and its applications to VRPTW. In: The Third International Workshop on Integration of AI and OR Techniques (CP-AI-OR). Kent, UK, pp 1–15.
- Lau HC, Sim M, Teo KM (2003) Vehicle routing problem with time windows and a limited number of vehicles. *European Journal of Operational Research* 148(3):559–569.
- Laumanns M, Rudolph G, Schwefel HP (1998) A spatial predator-prey approach to multiobjective optimization: A preliminary study. In: Eiben AE, Schoenauer M, Schwefel HP (eds) *Parallel Problem Solving From Nature—PPSN V*. Springer-Verlag, Holland, pp 241–249.
- Lee LH, Tan KC, Ou K, and Chew YH (2003) Vehicle capacity planning system (VCPS): A case study on vehicle routing problem with time windows. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics—Part A (Systems and Humans)* 33(2):169–178.
- Li H, Lim A (2002) Local search with annealing-like restarts to solve the vehicle routing problem with time windows. In: ACM Symposium on Applied Computing (SAC 2002), pp 560–565.
- Li X (2003) A real-coded predator-prey genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ, Zitzler E, Deb K, Thiele L (eds) *Evolutionary Multi-Criterion Optimization: The Second International Conference (EMO2003)*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science 2632. Springer, pp 207–221.
- Li Y, Tomizuka M (1999) Two-degree-of-freedom control with robust feedback control for hard disk servo systems. *IEEE/ASME Trans. on Mechatronics* 4(1):17–24.
- Li Y, Tan KC, Ng KC, Murray-Smith DJ (1995) Performance-based linear control system design by genetic algorithm with simulated annealing. In: Proceedings of the 34th Conference on Decision and Control. New Orleans, LA, pp 731–736.
- Li Y, Tan KC, Marionneau C (1996) Direct design of linear control systems from plant I/O data using parallel evolutionary algorithms. In: International Conference on Control'96, Special Session on Evolutionary Algorithms for Control Engineering. University of Exeter, UK, pp 680–686.
- Limebeer DJN (1991) The specification and purpose of a controller design case study. In: Proceedings of the 30th Conference on Decision and Control. Brighton, England, pp 1579–1580.
- Limebeer DJ, Kasenally EM, Perkins JD (1993) On the design of robust two degree of freedom controllers. *Automatica: The Journal of IFAC* 29(1):157–168.
- Lin S (1965) Computer solutions for traveling salesman problem. *Bell System Technical Journal* 44:2245–2269.
- Liong SY, Khu ST, Chan WT (1998) Novel application of genetic algorithm and neural network in water resources: Development of Pareto front. In: The Eleventh Congress of the IAHR-APD, pp 185–194.
- Lis J, Eiben AE (1997) A multi-sexual genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 1997 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 59–64.
- Liu TH, Mills KJ (1998) Robotic trajectory control system design for multiple simultaneous specifications: Theory and experimentation. *Transactions on ASME* 120:520–523.
- Liu Y, Yao X, et al. (2001) Scaling up fast evolutionary programming with cooperative coevolution. In: Proceedings of the 2001 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 2, pp 1101–1108.

- Lohn JD, Kraus WF, Haith GL (2002) Comparing a coevolutionary genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 2, pp 1157–1162.
- Louis SJ, Yin X, Yuan ZY (1999) Multiple vehicle routing with time windows using genetic algorithms. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 1804–1808.
- Lu H, Yen GG (2002a) Rank-density based multiobjective genetic algorithm. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 944–949.
- Lu H, Yen GG (2002b) Dynamic population size in multiobjective evolutionary algorithms. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 2, pp 1648–1653.
- Luh GC, Chueh CH, Liu WW (2003) MOIA: Multiobjective immune algorithm. *Engineering Optimization* 35(2):143–164.
- Luus R, Hartig F, Keil FJ (1995) Optimal drug scheduling of cancer chemotherapy by direct search optimization. *Hungarian Journal of Industrial Chemistry Veszprém* 23:55–58.
- Maciejowski JM (1989) Multivariable Feedback Design. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA.
- Madavan NK (2002) Multiobjective optimization using a Pareto differential evolution approach. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 2, pp 1145–1150.
- Mahfoud SW (1995) Niching methods for genetic algorithms. Ph.D. thesis, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
- Man KF, Tang KS, Kwong S, Halang WA (1998) Evolutionary Algorithms for Control and Signal Processing. Springer, NY.
- Mao J, Hirasawa K, Hu J, Murata J (2001) Genetic symbiosis algorithm for multiobjective optimization problems. In: Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO-2001). Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, San Mateo, CA, p 771.
- Marcu TA (1997) Multiobjective evolutionary approach to pattern recognition for robust diagnosis of process faults. In: International Conference on IFAC Fault Detection, Supervision and Safety for Technical Processes, pp 1183–1188.
- Mariano CE, Morales EF (2000) Distributed reinforcement learning for multiple objective optimization problems. In: Proceedings of the 2000 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 188–194.
- McMullen PR (2001) An ant colony optimization approach to addressing a JIT sequencing problem with multiple objectives. *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering* 15:309–317.
- Merz P, Freisleben B (1998) On the effectiveness of evolutionary search in high-dimensional NK-landscape. In: Proceedings of the 1998 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 741–745.
- Michalewicz Z, Schoenauer M (1996) Evolutionary algorithms for constrained parameter optimization problems. *Evolutionary Computation* 4(1):1–32.
- Miller BL, Shaw MJ (1996) Genetic algorithms with dynamic niche sharing for multimodal function optimization. In: Proceedings of the 1996 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 786–791.
- Molyneaux AK, Leyland GB, Favrat D (2001) A new clustering evolutionary multiobjective optimization technique. In: Proceedings of the Third International Symposium on Adaptive Systems—Evolutionary Computation and Probabilistic Graphical Models. Institute of Cybernetics, Mathematics and Physics, Havana, Cuba, pp 41–47.

- Moriarty DE (1997) Symbiotic evolution of neural networks in sequential decision tasks. Ph.D. thesis, The University of Texas at Austin.
- Morse JN (1980) Reducing the size of the nondominated set: Pruning by clustering. *Comput. Oper. Res.* 7(1–2).
- Murata T, Ishibuchi H (1995) MOGA: Multiobjective genetic algorithms. In: Proceedings of the 1995 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 289–294.
- Murata T, Ishibuchi H (1996) Performance evaluation of genetic algorithms for flow shop scheduling problems. *Computers and Industrial Engineering* 30(4):1061–1071.
- Neef M, Thierens D, Arciszewski H (1999) A case study of a multiobjective recombinative genetic algorithm with coevolutionary sharing. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 796–803.
- Ng WY (1989) Interactive multiobjective programming as a framework for computer-aided control system design. *Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences*, Springer-Verlag, NY.
- Nye WT, Tits AL (1986) An application-oriented, optimization-based methodology for interactive design of engineering systems. *International Journal on Control* 43:1693–1721.
- Oliver IM, Smith DJ, Holland JRC (1987) A study of permutation crossover operators on the traveling salesman problem. In: *Proceedings of the Second ICGA*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Hillsdaler, NJ, pp 224–230.
- Osman IH, Christofides N (1989) Simulated annealing and descent algorithms for capacitated clustering problem. Research Report, Imperial College, University of London.
- Osyyczka A (1985) Multicriteria optimization for engineering design. In: , Gero JS (ed) *Design Optimization*. Academic Press, Cambridge, MA, pp 193–227.
- Paquete LF, Fonseca CM (2001) A study of examination timetabling with multiobjective evolutionary algorithms. In: *Metaheuristics International Conference*. Porto, Portugal,
- Pareto V (1896) *Cours D'Economie Politique*. vol. 1 and 2, Lausanne:F. Rouge.
- Parmee IC, Watson AH (1999) Preliminary airframe design using co-evolutionary multiobjective genetic algorithms. In: *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO'99)*, vol 2, pp 1657–1665.
- Pétrowski A (1996) A clearing procedure as a niching method for genetic algorithms. In: *Proceedings of the 1996 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*. Nagoya, Japan, pp 798–803.
- Pinaki M, Elizabeth MR (1999) Genetic algorithms for VLSI design, layout & test automation. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- Pohlheim H (1998) GEATbx: Genetic and evolutionary algorithm toolbox for use with Matlab—documentation and source. Technical Report.
- Poloni C et al. (2000) Hybridization of a multiobjective genetic algorithm: A neural network and a classical optimizer for a complex design problem in fluid dynamics. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* 186(2–4):403–420.
- Postlethwaite I, Lin JL, Gu DW (1991) Robust control of a high purity distillation column using Mu-K iteration. In: *Proceedings of the 30th Conference on Decision and Control*, pp 1586–1590.
- Potter MA, De Jong KA (1994) A cooperative coevolutionary approach to function optimization. In: *Proceedings of the Parallel Problem Solving from Nature III Conference (PPSN III)*. Berlin, Germany, pp 249–257.

- Potter MA, De Jong KA (2000) Cooperative coevolution: An architecture for evolving coadapted subcomponents. *Evolutionary Computation* 8(1):1–29.
- Potvin JY, Bengio S (1996) The vehicle routing problem with time windows—part II: Genetic search. *INFORMS Journal on Computing* 8(2):165–172.
- Potvin JY, Kervahut T, Garcia B, Rousseau JM (1993) A Tabu search for the vehicle routing problem with time window. Technical Report CRT-855, Centre de Recherche sur les Transports, University de Montreal, Canada.
- Potvin JY, Kervahut T, Garcia B, Rousseau JM (1996) The vehicle routing problem with time windows—part I: Tabu search. *INFORMS Journal on Computing* 8(2):158–164.
- Pulido GT, Coello Coello CA (2003) The micro genetic algorithm 2: Towards online adaptation in evolutionary multiobjective optimization. In: *Evolutionary Multi-Criterion Optimization: The Second International Conference (EMO2003)*. Springer, pp 252–266.
- Rego C (2001) Node ejection chains for the vehicle routing problem: Sequential and parallel algorithms. *Parallel Computing* 27(3):201–222.
- Rekiek B, Lit PD, Pellichero F, L'Eglise T, Falkenauer E, Delchambre A (2000) Dealing with user's preferences in hybrid assembly lines design. In: *Proceedings of the MCPI'2000 Conference*.
- Richardson JT, Palmer MR, Liepins G, Hilliard M (1989) Some guidelines for genetic algorithms with penalty functions. In: Schaffer JD (ed) *Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 191–197.
- Ritzel BJ, Eheart JW, Ranjithan S (1994) Using genetic algorithms to solve a multi objective groundwater pollution containment problem. *Water Resources Research* 30:1589–1603.
- Rivera W (2001) Scalable parallel genetic algorithms. *Artificial Intelligence Review* 16:153–168.
- Rochat Y, Tailard ED (1995) Probabilistic diversification and intensification in local search for vehicle routing problem. *Journal of Heuristics* 1(1):147–167.
- Romero CEM, Manzanares EM (1999) MOAQ and Ant-Q algorithm for multiple objective optimization problems. In: Banzhaf W, Daida J, Eiben AE, Garzon MH, Honavar V, Jakiel M, Smith RE (eds) *Genetic and Evolutionary Computing Conference (GECCO 99)*. Morgan Kaufmann, San Francisco, vol 1, pp 894–901.
- Rosin CD, Belew RK (1997) New methods for competitive coevolution. *Evolutionary Computation* 5(1):1–29.
- Rousseau LM, Gendreau M, Pesant G (2002) Using constraint-based operators to solve the vehicle routing with time windows. *Journal of Heuristics* 8(1):43–58.
- Sait SM, Youssef H, Ali H (1999) Fuzzy simulated evolution algorithm or multiobjective optimization of VLSI placement. In: *Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, vol 1, pp 91–97.
- Sakawa M, Yauchi K (2001) An interactive fuzzy satisfying method for multiobjective nonconvex programming problems with fuzzy numbers through coevolutionary genetic algorithms. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics, Part B* 31(3):459–467.
- Sakawa M, Kato K, Shibano T (1996) An interactive fuzzy satisfying method for multiobjective multidimensional 0-1 knapsack problems through genetic algorithms. In: *Proceedings of the 1996 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, pp 243–246.

- Sandgren E (1994) Multicriteria design optimization by goal programming. In: Adeli H (ed) *Advances in Design Optimization*. Chapman & Hall, London, pp 225–265.
- Savelsbergh MWP (1985) Local search for routing problems with time windows. *Annals of Operations Research* 4:285–305.
- Sbalzarini IF, Müller S, Koumoutsakos P (2001) Microchannel optimization using multiobjective evolution strategies. In: First International Conference on Evolutionary Multi-Criterion Optimization. Springer-Verlag, NY, pp 516–530.
- Schaffer JD (1985) Multiple objective optimization with vector evaluated genetic algorithms. In: Proceedings of the First International Conference on Genetic Algorithms: Genetic Algorithms and their Applications. Lawrence Erlbaum, pp 93–100.
- Schaffer JD, Caruana RA, Eshelman LJ, Das R (1989) A study of control parameters affecting online performance of genetic algorithms for function optimization. In: Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Genetic Algorithms, pp 51–60.
- Schroder P, Chipperfield AJ, Fleming PJ, Grum N (1997) Multiobjective optimization of distributed active magnetic bearing controllers. In: Conference on Genetic Algorithms in Engineering Systems: Innovations and Applications, pp 13–18.
- Schulze J, Fahle T (1999) A parallel algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time window constraints. *Annals of Operations Research* 86:585–607.
- Schütze O, Mostaghim S, Dellnitz M, Teich J (2003) Covering Pareto sets by multilevel evolutionary subdivision techniques. In: Evolutionary Multicriterion Optimization: The Second International Conference (EMO2003), Lecture Notes in Computer Science 2632. Springer-Verlag, pp 118–132.
- Sefrioui M, Periaux J (2000) Nash genetic algorithms: Examples and applications. In: Proceedings of the 2000 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 509–516.
- Shaw P (1998) Using constraint programming and local search methods to solve vehicle routing problems. In: Maher M, Puget JF (eds) *Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming—CP98*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer-Verlag, NY, pp 417–431.
- Shaw KJ, Notcliffe AL, Thompson M, Love J, Fonseca CM, Fleming PJ (1999) Assessing the performance of multiobjective genetic algorithms for optimization of batch process scheduling problem. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 37–45.
- Silva VVR, Fleming PJ (1998) Multiobjective nonlinear robust control design for gas turbine engines using evolutionary computing. In: Proceedings of Mathematical Theory Networks Systems Conference, pp 1087–1090.
- Skogestad S, Postlethwaite I (1996) *Multivariable Feedback Control: Analysis and Design*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, West Sussex, England.
- Skogestad S, Morari M, Doyle J (1989) Robust control of ill-conditioned plants: High-purity distillation. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* 33(12):672–681.
- Smith RE (1993) Adaptively resizing populations: An algorithm and analysis. In: Forrest S (ed) *Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Los Altos, CA, p 653.
- Snell SA, Hess RA (1997) Robust, decoupled, flight control design with rate saturating actuators. In: Conference and Exhibition on AIAA Atmospheric Flight Mechanics, pp 733–745.

- Socha K, Kisiel-Dorohinicki M (2002) Agent-based evolutionary multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 2002 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 109–114.
- Solich R (1969) Zadanie Programowania Liniowego Z Wieloma Funkcjami Celu (Linear Programming Problem with Several Objective Functions). Przeglad Statystyczny 16 (in Polish), pp 24–30.
- Solomon MM (1987) Algorithms for vehicle routing and scheduling problem with time window constraints. *Operations Research* 35(2):254–265.
- Srinivas N, Deb K (1994) Multiobjective optimization using nondominated sorting in genetic algorithms. *Journal of Evolutionary Computation* 2(3):221–248.
- Steuer J (1986) Multicriteria Optimization: Theory, Computation, and Application. John Wiley, NY.
- Stoorvogel A (1992) Control Problem: A State-Space Approach. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- Tagami T, Kawabe T (1999) Genetic algorithm based on a Pareto neighbor search for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 1999 International Symposium of Nonlinear Theory and Its Applications (NOLTA'99), pp 331–334.
- Taillard E, Badeau P, Gendreau M, Guertin F, Potvin JY (1997) A tabu search heuristic for the vehicle routing problem with soft time windows. *Transportation Science* 31(2):170–186.
- Tan KC, Li Y (1997) Multiobjective genetic algorithm based time and frequency domain design unification of control systems. In: IFAC International Symposium on Artificial Intelligence in Real-Time Control, pp 61–66.
- Tan KC, Li Y (2000) Evolutionary L_{inf} identification and model reduction for robust control. *Proc. I. Mech. E., Part I*, 214:231–237.
- Tan, KC, Lee TH, Khor EF (1999a) Control system design automation with robust tracking thumbprint performance using a multiobjective evolutionary algorithm. In: IEEE International Conference on Control Applications and System Design, pp 498–503.
- Tan, KC, Lee TH, Khor EF (1999b) Evolutionary algorithms with goal and priority information for multiobjective optimization. In: Proceedings of the 1999 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 106–113.
- Tan, KC, Khor EF, Lee TH (2001a) Exploratory multiobjective evolutionary algorithm: Performance study and comparisons. In: Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference, San Francisco, CA, pp 647–654.
- Tan, KC, Lee TH, Khor EF (2001b) Automating design of multivariable QFT control system via evolutionary computation. *Proc. I. Mech. E., Part I*, 215:245–259.
- Tan, KC, Lee TH, Khor EF (2001c) Evolutionary algorithm with dynamic population size and local exploration for multiobjective optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 5(6):565–588.
- Tan, KC, Lee TH, Khor EF (2001d) Incrementing multiobjective evolutionary algorithms: Performance studies and comparisons. In: International Conference on Evolutionary Multicriteria Optimization (EMO'01), pp 111–125.
- Tan, KC, Lee TH, Khoo D, Khor EF (2001e) A multiobjective evolutionary algorithm toolbox for computer-aided multiobjective optimization. *IEEE Transactions on System, Man and Cybernetics Part B*, 31(4):537–556.
- Tan KC, Lee TH, Zhu QL, Ou K (2001f) Heuristic methods for vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering* 15(3):281–295.

- Tan KC, Lee TH, Ou K (2001g) Hybrid genetic algorithms in solving vehicle routing problems with time window constraints. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Operational Research*, 18(1):121–130.
- Tan KC, Lee LH, Ou K (2001h) Artificial intelligence techniques in solving vehicle routing problems with time window constraints. *Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence* 14:825–837.
- Tan KC, Lee TH, Ou K, Lee LH (2001i) A messy genetic algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with time window constraints. In: *Proceedings of the 2001 Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, pp 679–686.
- Tan KC, Lee TH, Khor EF (2002a) Evolutionary algorithms for multiobjective optimization: Performance assessments and comparisons. *Artificial Intelligence Review* 17(4):251–290.
- Tan KC, Khor EF, Cai J, Heng CM, Lee TH (2002b) Automating the drug scheduling of cancer chemotherapy via evolutionary computation. *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine* 25:169–185.
- Tan KC, Tay A, Cai J (2003a) Design and implementation of a distributed evolutionary computing software. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics—Part C* 33(3):325–338.
- Tan KC, Khor EF, Lee TH, Sathikannan R (2003b) An evolutionary algorithm with advanced goal and priority specification for multiobjective optimization. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research* 18:183–215.
- Tavares J, Pereira FB, Machado P, Costa E (2003) On the influence of GVR in vehicle routing. In: *ACM Symposium on Applied Computing (SAC 2003)*. Florida.
- Thangiah SR, Osman IH, Sun T (1994) Hybrid genetic algorithm, simulated annealing and Tabu search methods for vehicle routing problems with time windows. Technical Report SRU CpSc-TR-94-27, Computer Science Department, Slippery Rock University.
- Thangiah SR (1995) An adaptive clustering method using a geometric shape for vehicle routing problems with time windows. In: *The Sixth International Conference on Genetics Algorithm*, vol 1, pp 452–459.
- The Math Works, Inc. (1998) Using MATLAB, version 5.
- The Math Works, Inc. (1999) Simulink: User's Guide, version 3.
- Thierens D, Bosman PAN (2001) Multiobjective mixture-based iterated density estimation evolutionary algorithms. In: *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO'2001)*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, San Mateo, CA, pp 663–670.
- Thompson DF, Nwokah ODI (1994) Analytical loop-shaping methods in quantitative feedback theory. *Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurement and Control* 116:169–177.
- Thompson HA, Fleming PJ (1999) An integrated multidisciplinary optimisation environment for distributed aero-engine control system architectures. In: *Proceedings 14th World Congress of International Federation of Automatic Control*, pp 407–412.
- Toth P, Vigo D (2002) *The Vehicle Routing Problem*. SIAM, Philadelphia.
- Valenzuela-Rendón M, Uresti-Charre E (1997) A non-generational genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization. In: *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Genetic Algorithms*. Morgan Kauffman, San Francisco, CA, pp 658–665.

- Van Veldhuizen DA, Lamont GB (1998a) Evolutionary computation and convergence to a Pareto front. In: Koza JR (ed) Late Breaking Papers at the Genetic Programming 1998 Conference. Stanford University Bookstore, CA, pp 221–228.
- Van Veldhuizen DA, Lamont GB (1998b) Multiobjective evolutionary algorithm research: A history and analysis. Technical Report TR-98-03, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Air Force Institute of Technology, Ohio.
- Van Veldhuizen DA, Lamont GB (1999) Multiobjective evolutionary algorithm test suites. In: Symposium on Applied Computing, San Antonio, TX, pp 351–357.
- Van Veldhuizen DA, Lamont GB (2000) Multiobjective evolutionary algorithms: Analyzing the state-of-the-art. *Journal of Evolutionary Computation* 8(2):125–147.
- Vavak F, Jukes K, Fogarty TC (1997) Learning the local search range for genetic optimization in nonstationary environments. In: Proceedings of the 1997 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, pp 355–360.
- Vemuri VR, Cedeino W (1995) A new genetic algorithm for multiobjective optimization in water resource management. In: Proceedings of the 1995 Congress on Evolutionary Computation, vol 1, pp 495–500.
- Venkat R, Mandava J, Fitzpatrick M, Pickens DR (1989) Adaptive search space scaling in digital image registration. *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging* 8(3):251–262.
- Viennet R, Fonteix C, Marc I (1996) Multicriteria optimization using a genetic algorithm for determining a Pareto set. *International Journal of Systems Science* 27(2):255–260.
- Voget S, Kolonko M (1998) Multidimensional optimization with a fuzzy genetic algorithm. *Journal of Heuristics* 4(3):221–244.
- Weerasooriya S, Phan DT (1995) Discrete time LQG/LTR design and modeling of a disk drive actuator tracking servo system. *IEEE Trans. on Ind. Elecs.* 42(3):240–247.
- Weerasooriya S (1996) The Basic Servo Problem Technical Report. Data Storage Institute, National University of Singapore, Singapore.
- Whitley D, Starkweather T, Fuquay D (1989) Scheduling problems and traveling salesmen: The genetic edge recombination operator. In: Third International Conference on Genetic Algorithms. Morgan Kaufmann, San Mateo, CA, pp 133–140.
- Wilson PB, Macleod MD (1993) Low implementation cost IIR digital filter design using genetic algorithms. In: IEE/IEEE Workshop on Natural Algorithms in Signal Processing. Chelmsford, UK, pp 4/1–4/8.
- Wolpert D, Macready G (1996) No free lunch theorems for optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 1(1):67–82.
- Yaniv O, Schwartz B (1990) A criterion for loop stability in the horowitz synthesis of MIMO feedback systems. *International Journal of Control* 53(3):527–539.
- Yaniv O, Horowitz I (1986) A quantitative design method for MIMO linear feedback system having uncertain plants. *International Journal of Control* 43(2):401–421.
- Yellow P (1970) A computational modification to the saving method of vehicle scheduling. *Operational Research Quart.* 21(2):281–283.
- Yen JY, Hallamsek K, Horowitz R (1990) Track-following controller designs of a compound disk drive actuator. *J. Dyn. Syst. Meas. and Contr.* 112:391–402.
- Yokose Y, Cingoski V, Kaneda K, Yamashita H (1999) Shape optimization of magnetic devices using genetic algorithms with dynamically adjustable parameters. *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics* 35(3):1686–1689.
- Zames G (1966) On the input–output stability of time-varying non-linear feedback systems, parts I and II. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, AC-11, 2 & 3, pp. 228–238 & 465–476.

- Zbigniew CJ, Piotr C (2001) Parallel simulated annealing for the vehicle routing problem with time windows. Technical report, Silesia University of Technology.
- Zhao C, Brizuela A, Sannomiya N (2001) Application of the partial enumeration selection method in genetic algorithms to solving a multiobjective flowshop problem. In: IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics, vol 4, pp 2365–2370.
- Zhou T, Kimura H (1991) Controller design of ill-conditioned plant using robust stability degree assignment. In: Proceedings of the 30th Conference on Decision and Control, pp 1591–1595.
- Zhuang N, Benten MS, Cheung PY (1996) Improved variable ordering of BDDS with novel genetic algorithm. In: IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems, vol 3, pp 414–417.
- Zitzler E, Thiele L (1999) Multiobjective evolutionary algorithms: A comparative case study and the strength Pareto approach. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* 3(4):257–271.
- Zitzler E, Deb K, Thiele L (2000) Comparison of multiobjective evolutionary algorithms: Empirical results. *Evolutionary Computation* 8(2):173–195.
- Zitzler E, Laumanns M, Thiele L (2001) SPEA2: Improving the strength Pareto evolutionary algorithm. Technical Report 103, Computer Engineering and Networks Laboratory (TIK), Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH), Zurich, Switzerland.

Index

- adaptive search space, 112
- aggregating function, 9
- archive, 26, 94
- box plot, 43, 134
- CACSD paradigm, 166
- coevolution
 - competitive, 92
 - cooperative, 92, 93
 - distributed, 98
- combinatorial optimization, 227
- combinatorial problem, 219, 220, 226, 250
- computer-aided control system design, 166
- constraint
 - hard, 57
 - soft, 57
- control system design, 165
- control system formulation, 167
- convergence trace, 63
- coupling effect, 187
- deductive learning, 112
- density assessment, 36
 - clustering, 37
 - crowding, 37
 - grid mapping, 36
 - lateral interference, 37
 - sharing, 36
- design specifications, 166
- distillation system, 166, 173
- distributed computing, 97
- distribution preservation, 31, 38
- disturbance, 175
- diversity, 5, 6, 19, 29, 91, 94
- domination scheme, 51
- dynamic population size, 76
- elitism, 11, 14, 34, 42
 - batch mode, 35
 - recurrence mode, 35
- EMO, 5
- EMOEA, 115
- extending operator, 95, 105
- external population, 11, 14
- feedback, 209
- feedforward, 209
- fuzzy boundary local perturbation, 77
- GAOT, 151
- GEATbx, 151
- genetic selection, 46
- goal, 11, 13, 52
- goal sequence cost assignment, 54
- goal sequence domination, 53
- grid mapping, 39
- hard disk drives, 203
- HDD
 - design specifications, 206
 - physical model, 204
 - servo control system, 206
- high-level decision, 51
- HMOEA
 - flowchart, 227
 - multimode mutation, 231
 - route-exchange crossover, 230
 - variable-length chromosome representation, 229
- hybrid multiobjective evolutionary algorithm (HMOEA), 220
- hypersphere, 59, 77
- hypervolume, 60, 61, 126
- hypervolume ratio, 102, 127
- IMOEAs, 75, 81

- incrementing multiobjective evolutionary algorithm, 75
- individual assessment, 32
- aggregated approach, 33
 - comparative approach, 34
- inductive learning, 112
- inductive-deductive learning, 113
- linear-time invariant (LTI) systems, 166
- local search exploitation, 234
- logical statement, 58
- LTTC (Less Trailer Test Case), 257
- mating restriction, 11, 14
- min-max, 11, 13
- MOEA toolbox, 152, 166
- advanced settings, 159
 - GUIs, 152
- MOEAs, 5
- HLGA, 18
 - MSGAs, 9
 - multiobjective genetic algorithm, 17
 - niched Pareto genetic algorithm, 20
 - nondominated sorting genetic algorithm II, 21
 - Pareto archived evolution strategy, 26
 - Pareto envelope-based selection algorithm, 28
 - strength Pareto evolutionary algorithm 2, 25
 - vector evaluated genetic algorithm, 9, 15
- multi-input–multi-output (MIMO), 166, 173, 184, 185, 193
- multi-input–single-output (MISO), 184
- multiobjective (MO), 1
- multiobjective evolutionary algorithms
- conceptual framework, 31
 - development trends, 14
 - handling tools, 6, 11
 - MO handling elements, 10
 - supporting elements, 10
- multiobjective optimization, 1, 5
- neighborhood mapping, 39
- parallelization
- coarse-grained, 97
 - fine-grained, 97
 - global, 97
 - hybrid, 97
- Pareto dominance, 2, 13, 33
- Pareto front
- structure, 3
- Pareto optimal set, 1
- global, 3
 - local, 2
- Pareto ranking, 17, 93
- penalty function, 9
- performance measure
- average best performance, 127
 - generational distance, 126
 - hypervolume, 126
 - hypervolume ratio, 126
 - maximum spread, 126
 - spacing, 126
 - uniform distribution, 38
- performance specification
- actuator saturation, 172
 - disturbance rejection, 170
 - minimal controller order, 172
 - robust stability, 170
 - stability, 168
 - step response, 169
- PID controller, 211
- plant uncertainties, 213
- PMX crossover, 230
- posteriori preference articulation, 5
- preference, 11, 13
- priori preference articulation, 5
- priority
- hard, 53, 54, 57
 - soft, 53, 54, 55
 - vector, 54
- progress ratio, 64
- progressive preference articulation, 5
- QFT controller design, 183
- QFT design
- controller order (CO), 192
 - cross-coupling performance (*ERRUC*), 189
 - high-frequency gain (*HFG*), 192
 - robust lower tracking performance (*ERRLT*), 188
 - robust margin (*RM*), 190
 - robust sensitivity rejection (*RS*), 191
 - robust upper tracking performance (*ERRUT*), 188
 - stability (*RHSP*), 187
- real-time implementation, 216

-
- relative progress measure, 63
 robust and perfect tracking (RPT), 203
 RPT controller, 213
 runout disturbance rejection, 215
 scheduling, 219, 227, 249
 search space updating rule, 113
 servo control system, 203
 sharing
 - coevolutionary, 91
 - distance, 17, 19, 59, 61
 - dynamic, 59, 94, 110
 - function, 17, 19
 single-input-single-output (SISO), 169, 173, 184, 185, 188
 single-objective optimization, 5, 114
 small gain theorem, 171
 subpopulation, 11, 13, 15, 91, 93, 98
 subregion, 11, 14
 switching preserved strategy, 63, 83
- test problems
 - DTL2, 103
 - FON, 4, 64, 103, 119, 131
 - KUR, 103, 131
 - POL, 131
 - TLK, 103, 132
 - TLK2, 133
 - ZDT1, 103, 130
 - ZDT2, 103, 130
 - ZDT3, 103, 130
 - ZDT4, 103, 130
- ZDT6, 103, 130
 time domain, 169, 185
 - overshoot, 169
 - rise time, 169
 - settling time, 169
 tracking, 185
 tradeoff, 4, 5, 9, 15, 43, 51, 59, 84, 120, 135, 160, 165, 175, 194, 209, 229, 250, 263
 trailer exchange point case (TEPC), 257
 TSP, 230
 TTVRP, 249
 - extreme trailer allocation, 265
 - model, 253
 - number of trucks, 254
 - routing cost, 254
 - routing plan, 263
 - test cases, 256
 - utilization of trucks, 264
- VCM, 204
 vehicle routing problem (VRP), 219
 VRPTW, 219
 - constraints, 221
 - cost of routing (*CR*), 232
 - model, 221
 - number of vehicles (*NV*), 232
- weighted-sum, 5, 10, 18
 weights, 5, 9, 11, 13
 workload balancing, 102